





# Pricing and Pricelists

Episode 4 of the Vendor Training Series

### Who Am I?

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- <u>robin.zickgraf@gsa.gov</u>
- 15 years experience all in the industry arena
- Over 1,000 onsite visits
- Wrote the policy that governs how vendor performance is assessed
- Now I teach, and teach others how to teach

# How Much Can I Charge?

- Charge contract price or lower
- Contract price is a ceiling the most you can charge
- Open market items charge a fair and reasonable rate
- Fixed price orders for services estimate the hours required and use your contract rates



### Can I Offer Discounts?

#### Yes

- Discounts can be offered on a case-by-case basis to remain competitive
- Contractually required discounts (if applicable)
  - Prompt payment discounts
  - Quantity discounts
- Blanket Purchase Agreements (BPAs) typically are negotiated with discounts

# How Can I Charge More?

#### With a modification

- Economic Price Adjustments (EPAs) allow for price adjustments
- Certain conditions must be met
- Must demonstrate the necessity to adjust pricing
- EPA conditions determined at contract award



### Does This Affect Prices to Commercial Customers?

#### Yes...and No...Maybe

- No for TDR vendors; Yes for all others
- Basis of Award (BOA) customer pricing is tied to contract pricing
- Changes to your BOA pricing may impact contract pricing
- All other commercial customers' pricing has no impact on contract pricing



### What On Earth is "Basis of Award"?

- Contractual discount relationship to "most favored customer(s)"
- "Most favored customer" is the basis of contract award
- Hence, Basis of Award (BOA) customer
- Must maintain discount relationship
- Ex: Price to BOA customer drops 5%, must offer same 5% discount on contract



## How About a BOA Example?

#### Example 1: Your BOA customer is Bob's Computers

- You drop the price you charge Bob's Computers by 10% for the next 30 days
- You must offer the same 10% discount to all schedule buyers for 30 days

#### Example 2: Your BOA customer is Bob's Computers

- You offer a 10% discount to Sally's Printers
- This doesn't impact your BOA discount relationship
  - Sally's Printers is not your contractual BOA customer
- Not obligated to offer 10% discount to schedule buyers as well

# This Sounds Important. What's the Bottom Line?

- Know who your BOA customer (or class of customers) is
- Understand the discount relationship
- Monitor the discount relationship
- Adjust prices to maintain discount relationship
- TDR vendors this doesn't apply to you



# Is There a Specific Format for My "Pricelist"?

#### Yes

- Clause I-FSS-600 is part of your contract
- Standard for every contractor
- Lists prices, along with standard terms and conditions
- You need to be able to produce this document upon request
- Load it into <u>Schedules eLibrary</u>



### What About Services, Quotes, and Fixed Prices?

- Service providers commonly have to quote a firm, fixed price
- Estimate the number of hours required
- Contract rates x number of hours = firm, fixed price
- Be able to demonstrate how you arrived at your fixed price



### What About OLM?

- OLM = Order Level Materials
- Applies to certain schedules only
  - o 03FAC, 56, 70, 71, 84, 00CORP, 738X
- Special SIN that allows inclusion of ancillary materials that would otherwise be open market
- Charge a "fair and reasonable" price, report sales
- Read more here

## Summary

- Charge contract price or lower
- Modify your pricing as necessary
- Understand and monitor your BOA discount relationship
- Your "pricelist" must exist in a specific format (I-FSS-600)

# Questions?